



**Calhoun: The NPS Institutional Archive**

---

Dudley Knox Library Publications

Bibliographies

---

2014-02-12

# Military Suicide: A Brief Bibliography of Scholarly Resources

Marlatt, Greta E.

Monterey, California: Naval Postgraduate School

---

<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/39048>



Calhoun is a project of the Dudley Knox Library at NPS, furthering the precepts and goals of open government and government transparency. All information contained herein has been approved for release by the NPS Public Affairs Officer.

**Dudley Knox Library / Naval Postgraduate School**  
**411 Dyer Road / 1 University Circle**  
**Monterey, California USA 93943**

<http://www.nps.edu/library>



DUDLEY KNOX LIBRARY  
NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL  
<http://www.nps.edu/Library/>



**Military Suicide: A Brief Bibliography of Scholarly Resources**

**Updated 03/11/2014**  
Compiled by Greta E. Marlatt  
[gmarlatt@nps.edu](mailto:gmarlatt@nps.edu)

NPS RESEARCH .....	1
BOOKS & REPORTS .....	5
ARTICLES .....	8

## NPS RESEARCH

Axtell, Lee A. "*Spiritual Resources for the Practical Care and Counseling of the Alcoholic an Approach Implementing Spiritual Interventions.*" Master of Sacred Theology, Andover Newtown Theological School [CIVINS], 2002.

<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/3038>

Abstract: One of the central spiritual issues alcoholics deal with today is a sense of meaninglessness. This thesis will show how the use of three spiritual resources can bring about wholeness in the lives of alcoholics: First is the resource of healing of memories with a primary focus on forgiveness, second is the resource of prayer and meditation, and third is pastoral counseling utilizing narrative theory. These three resources can be transformative interventions for the pastoral care of alcoholics. Through these spiritual resources the alcoholic can rediscover a deeper sense of meaning. When a person has meaning in their life, this means they are connected with three relationships. These three relationships are: 1) the relationship with God; 2) the relationship with society and community; and 3) the relationship with herself or himself. When the spiritual resources in this thesis are implemented into pastoral counseling, these relationships can be reconnected. This then results in a rediscovery of personal meaning. By the time alcoholics determine that their lives are unmanageable they have perhaps ruined their lives and health, and quite possibly the lives of the persons dearest to them. Someone must intervene if lives are to be saved and if people are to become self-respecting, productive citizens again.

Bell, Bridgette R. "*A Human Systems Integration Analysis of the Army Suicide Prevention Program.*" M.S in Human Systems Integration, Naval Postgraduate School, June 2013.

<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/34626>

Abstract: A Human Systems Integration (HSI) analysis of the Army Suicide Prevention Program (ASPP) was conducted to gain feedback from soldiers and leaders. The scope of this study limited analysis to the prevention activities associated with the ASPP system. A retrospective analysis of Army suicide statistics from 2008-2011 was conducted prior to data collection. During 24 in-person interviews, soldiers assessed the importance of the four user needs, the usefulness of the systems interfaces, and overall effectiveness of the system. The research team drew conclusions about two of the four research questions. The study determined there were mismatches between the needs of the users and the system resources and concluded the stigma associated with seeking help is a hindrance to help-seeking behaviors. The system mismatches were translated into four system gaps and eight recommendations. The diversity and feedback of the participants was noteworthy and provided vital insight into the suicide issue within the military and the Army's effort to address

the problem. Recommendations for future research are: including poor sleep quality as a risk factor for suicide, including self-awareness as a protective factor for suicide, implementing more evidence-based approaches to care, and leveraging lessons learned from college-based suicide prevention.

Condon, Nancy K. and John E. Eckenrode. "*Study of Attrition Documentation at the U.S. Navy Recruit Training Command.*" M.S. in Management & MBA, Naval Postgraduate School, March 2006.  
<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/2362>

Abstract: This thesis examines the administrative separation process and attrition documentation as well as the characteristics of recruits who attrite from the U.S. Navy's Recruit Training Command (RTC). A random sample of 754 "retained files" from Customer Service Desk RTC was examined for attrition documentation and the information obtained was compared with attrition documentation contained in the Corporate Enterprise Training Activity Resource System (CETARS). The comparison is used to determine the accuracy of CETARS in documenting the reasons for medical and psychiatric attrition and its relationship to Separation Program Codes (SPD) listed on the DD 214 discharge form. The results indicate that CETARS is 95.2 percent accurate in documenting medical reasons for attrition and 94.2 percent accurate for psychiatric reasons. It was unclear whether a relationship existed between SPD codes and CETARS in documenting attrition. The specific reasons for psychiatric attrition include the following: Personality Disorder, Adjustment Disorder, Borderline Personality Disorder, and Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder. In addition to the analysis of attrition documentation, we analyzed data on 216,028 recruits entering RTC between fiscal year 2000 and 2004 to determine the predictors of non-psychiatric attrites versus psychiatric attrites. Logit regression found that the predictors of both types of attrition were similar.

Harris, Kenneth G. "*Restructuring the United States Navy Chaplain Corps.*" MBA, Naval Postgraduate School, September 2009.  
<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/2034>

Abstract: The Department of Defense has scarce resources and must continually make decisions on what new programs to fund and what obsolete/unnecessary programs to eliminate or modify. With regard to manpower issues, there are many jobs within the military that could be outsourced or restructured for a financial savings without a reduction in quality. One of these potential jobs is that of the U.S. Navy chaplain. This paper investigates (1) whether or not this function must necessarily be performed by a commissioned officer and (2) whether a substantial savings could be realized to the United States taxpayer without sacrificing any of the rights of religious freedom. Overall, an argument is made for the divestiture of permanent shipboard and most shore-based chaplains. This is done on the basis of economic savings (potentially \$69 million/year) and the lack of a demonstrated necessity for religious representation in areas which provide sufficient opportunities for worship. Outsourcing is presented as another avenue to obtain financial savings (potentially \$37.5 million/year) due to the demonstrated lack of difference between the duties of military chaplains and civilian clergy. However, outsourcing is shown to be an inferior approach. Additionally, the logic behind the preservation of the Chaplain Corps is explored.

Lopes, John F. "*Theoretical Dimensions of Small Unit Resilience.*" MBA Professional Report, Naval Postgraduate School, December 2012.  
<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/10497>

Abstract: When Soldiers deploy into any theater of operation, they encounter a sustained series of stressors unlike any they would encounter at home station. To mitigate the cumulative effect of these stressors on their units and individual Soldiers, leaders must be able to assist service members in learning strategies to effectively cope with stress under the most arduous of conditions. These strategies can improve the effectiveness and sustainability of our Soldiers in combat. The central purpose of this project is to identify how leaders can build, foster, and sustain resiliency in their organizations at the unit level. Researchers Sutcliffe and Vogus define resiliency as "the capacity for adaptability, positive functioning, or competence following chronic stress or prolonged trauma." Put simply, it allows an individual

or organization to draw on internal and external resources to positively adjust to current adversities and strengthens their ability to cope with future adversities. Building resilience is critical to mission accomplishment, longevity and sustainability of Soldiers in combat. However, in order for units to properly do so for the long-term, they must contain the following characteristics of resilience: concerted leadership, adequate resources, enhancement of organizational learning, flexibility/adaptability in the face of adversity, and goal oriented.

Martin, Matthew K. "*Statistical Monitoring of Suicides in the U.S. Armed Forces.*" M.S. in Operations Research, Naval Postgraduate School, September 2004.  
<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/1383>

Abstract: This study models DoD suicides as a Poisson process to detect departures from usual variation using a self-starting control chart scheme. Methods are implemented in a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet with Visual Basic macros for ease of use. Persistent shifts in the process mean are detected in the following months for each service component. Army: August 1985 (increase), September 1987 (decrease), April 1991 (increase), November 1997 (decrease), and September 2001 (decrease). Navy: December 1990 (decrease), January 1993 (increase), May 1994 (decrease), July 1995 (increase), and March 1996 (decrease). Marine Corps: January 1993 (increase) and March 1998 (decrease). Air Force: January 1988 (increase), April 1990 (decrease), November 1994 (increase), November 1998 (decrease), and April 1999 (decrease).

Newcomb, Joseph Lewis, III. "*A Qualitative Analysis of the Effect of the Remedial Physical Conditioning Program on Retention and Attrition as it Relates to Semper Fit and the P2T2 Account.*" M.S. in Management, Naval Postgraduate School, March 2004.

<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/1643>

Abstract: As the Department of the Navy and Marine Corps looks for efficiencies in Force End Strength Management and improvement to Sailor and Marine quality of life, Semper Fit may provide some answers. This research specifically focuses on the Marine Corps Body Composition Program (BCP) and Remedial Physical Conditioning Program (RPCP). The purpose is to qualitatively analyze a program for Marines who are overfat or on remedial physical training (PT) programs, focusing on the feasibility of Marines obtaining professional assistance from Semper Fit. The scope of this research evaluates existing programs and analyzes their beneficial affects in improving retention and attrition of RPCP Marines. The research shows that Semper Fit professionals would provide overfat and poorly conditioned Marines by USMC standards a consistent program through mandatory training in health, nutrition, and fitness. Semper Fit would directly support unit commanders with classes in nutrition, health, and fitness tailored for each RPCP Marine. Furthermore, this study validates the newly established Department of Defense Physical Readiness Test Standards recently adapted by the Department of the Navy as highly accurate. This study recommends the Marine Corps further expand Semper Fits role in support of the Marine and unit commander.

Powley, Edward H. and John F. Lopes. *Dimensions of Small Unit Resilience in Organizations Facing Threats, Disruption, and Stress*. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2011.

<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/653>

Abstract: When service men and women deploy into a theater of operation, they encounter a sustained series of stressors unlike any they would encounter elsewhere. To mitigate the cumulative effect of these stressors on their units and individuals, leaders and unit members must be able to assist one another to effectively cope under stressful conditions. We believe that resilience and coping strategies improve the effectiveness and sustainability for those in service. The central purpose of this project is to examine the factors of small unit organizational resilience. Assessments such as these intend to inform how leaders might build, foster, and sustain resiliency in their organizations. Resilience is defined as the capacity for adaptability, positive functioning, or competence following chronic stress or prolonged trauma (Sutcliffe & Vogus, 2003, p. 96). Put simply, it allows an individual or organization to draw on internal and external resources to positively adjust to current adversities and strengthens their

ability to cope with future setbacks. We offer four core domains of resilience that units may use to assess their ability to deal with operational stress: concerted leadership, adequate resources, enhancement of organizational learning, and flexibility and adaptability in the face of adversity.

Stewart, Shawn J. "NPS Class Inspires Officer to Combat Military Suicide with Smartphone App." *Inside NPS* (September 10, 2013).

<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/37120>

Abstract: The U.S. military suffered more casualties from suicide than from combat last year. A staggering 349 service members took their own lives in 2012 according to a Pentagon report on active duty suicides. These numbers, when compared to 229 troops killed in combat over the same period from the Washington Post's tally, compelled U.S. Navy Lt. Darryl Diptee to seek out the underlying causes of military suicides and, ultimately, to develop a solution of his own to assist in combating the problem.

## BOOKS & REPORTS

- Bates, Mark J. and Stephen V. Bowles. *Review of Well-Being in the Context of Suicide Prevention and Resilience*. Silver Springs, MA: Defense Centers of Excellence for Psychological Health and Traumatic Brain Injury, 2011.  
<http://www.dtic.mil/get-tr-doc/pdf?AD=ADA582882>
- Bergin, David M. *Use of Demographics to Predict High Risk Individuals for Suicide*. Wright-Patterson AFB, OH: Air Force Institute of Technology, 2013.  
<http://www.dtic.mil/get-tr-doc/pdf?AD=ADA582103>
- Bossarte, Robert M. *Veteran Suicide: A Public Health Imperative*. Washington, DC: American Public Health Association, 2013.
- Bouvard, Marguerite Guzman. *The Invisible Wounds of War: Coming Home from Iraq and Afghanistan*. Amherst, NY: Prometheus Books, 2012.
- Coker, Sheila L. *Increased Suicides in the United States Army: Improving the Effectiveness of the US Army's Suicide Prevention Program*. Master's thesis. Fort Leavenworth, KS: Army Command and General Staff College, 2013.  
<http://www.dtic.mil/get-tr-doc/pdf?AD=ADA589734>
- Cook, Samuel R. *Financial Instability: Suicide's Weapon of Choice*. Carlisle Barracks, PA: Army War College, 2013.  
<http://www.dtic.mil/get-tr-doc/pdf?AD=ADA589131>
- Driscoll, Patricia P., Celia Straus, and Armed Forces Foundation (U.S.). *Hidden Battles on Unseen Fronts: Stories of American Soldiers with Traumatic Brain Injury and PTSD*. Drexel Hill, PA: Casemate, 2009.
- Duck, Gloria, Timothy Holman, Jennifer Jessup, Keith Lostroh and Robert Walter. *Preventing Suicide: A Mission Too Big to Fail*. Carlisle Barracks, PA: Army War College, 2013.  
<http://www.dtic.mil/get-tr-doc/pdf?AD=ADA589340>
- Eberhardt, Pete. *PTSD and Suicide Risk Association: A Look at Data*. Washington, DC: Veterans Health Administration, 2013.  
<http://www.dtic.mil/get-tr-doc/pdf?AD=ADA592774>
- Finley, Erin P. *Fields of Combat: Understanding PTSD among Veterans of Iraq and Afghanistan*. Ithaca: ILR Press, 2011.
- Freeman, Sharon Morgillo, Bret A. Moore, and Arthur Freeman. *Living and Surviving in Harm's Way: A Psychological Treatment Handbook for Pre- and Post-Deployment of Military Personnel*. New York: Routledge, 2009.
- Holloway, Marjan G. and Shannon Branlund. *Deployment-Related Factors, Mental Health, and Suicide: Review of the Literature*. Bethesda, MD: Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences, 2011. <http://www.dtic.mil/get-tr-doc/pdf?AD=ADA582885>



- Holloway, Marjan G., Lisa Brenner, Gregory Brown, Glenn Currier, Kerry Knox, and Barbara Stanley. *A Brief Intervention to Reduce Suicide Risk in Military Service Members and Veterans*. Rockville, MD: Henry M. Jackson Foundation, 2013. <http://www.dtic.mil/get-tr-doc/pdf?AD=ADA593475>
- Ignazzitto, II, Joseph V. *The Army's Use of Spirituality in the Prevention of Suicide*. Carlisle Barracks, PA: Army War College, 2013. <http://www.dtic.mil/get-tr-doc/pdf?AD=ADA589522>
- Joiner, Thomas, Ingrid C. Lim, and Ted Bender. *Optimizing Screening and Risk Assessment for Suicide Risk in the U.S. Military*. Tallahassee, FL: Florida State University, 2012.
- Kamm, F. M. *The Moral Target: Aiming at Right Conduct in War and Other Conflicts*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Lawhorne-Scott, Cheryl and Don Philpott. *Military Mental Health Care: A Guide for Service Members, Veterans, Families, and Community*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2013.
- Liebert, John and William J. Birnes. *Wounded Minds: Understanding and Solving the Growing Menace of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder*. New York: Skyhorse Pub, 2013.
- Luekenga, Christopher S. *Suicide Prevention: It's All About Leadership*. Carlisle Barracks, PA: Army War College, 2013. <http://www.dtic.mil/get-tr-doc/pdf?AD=ADA589476>
- Luxton, David. D., et al. *Department of Defense Suicide Event Report (DoDSER) Calendar Year 2011 Annual Report*. Tacoma, WA: National Center for Telehealth and Technology, 2012. <http://www.dtic.mil/get-tr-doc/pdf?AD=ADA571631>
- Montgomery, Victor, III. *Healing Suicidal Veterans: Recognizing, Supporting and Answering their Pleas for Help*. Far Hills, NJ: New Horizon Press, 2009.
- Patrin, George D. *DoD's Response When Psychological Health is Failing: Lessons Learned from Suicide Experiences. A Survivor and Clinician's Perspective on How Suicide Prevention Efforts can be Enhanced within the Department*. Briefing Charts. Fort Sam Houston, TX: Army Medical Command, 2011. <http://www.dtic.mil/get-tr-doc/pdf?AD=ADA556318>
- Ramchand, Rajeev. *The War Within: Preventing Suicide in the U.S. Military*. Santa Monica, CA: Rand, 2011. <http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/MG953.html>.
- Stander, Valerie A., Susan M. Hilton, Anthony P. Doran, Aaron D. Werbel and Cynthia J. Thomsen. *Department of the Navy Suicide Incident Report (DONSIR): Summary of 1999-2004 Findings*. San Diego, CA: Naval Health Research Center, 2006. <http://www.dtic.mil/get-tr-doc/pdf?AD=ADA574736>
- Sutton, Amy L. *Stress-Related Disorders Sourcebook : Basic Consumer Health Information about Stress and Stress-Related Disorders, Including Signs, Symptoms, Types, and Sources of Acute and Chronic Stress, the Impact of Stress on the Body, and Mental Health Problems Associated with Stress, such as Depression, Anxiety Disorders, Bipolar Disorder, Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder,*

- Substance Abuse, Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, and Suicide; Along with Advice about Getting Help for Stress-Related Disorders, Managing Stress and Coping with Trauma, a Glossary of Stress-Related Terms, and a Directory of Resources for Additional Help and Information.* Health Reference Series; Variation: Health Reference Series (Unnumbered). 3rd ed. Detroit, MI: Omnigraphics, Inc, 2011.
- Tanielian, Terri L. *Invisible Wounds of War: Summary and Recommendations for Addressing Psychological and Cognitive Injuries.* Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 2008. <http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/MG720z1.html>.
- Tanielian, Terri L. and Lisa Jaycox. *Invisible Wounds of War: Psychological and Cognitive Injuries, their Consequences, and Services to Assist Recovery.* Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 2008. <http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/MG720/>.
- Topmiller, Robert J. and T. Kerby Neill. *Binding their Wounds: America's Assault on Its Veterans.* Boulder, CO: Paradigm Publishers, 2011.
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Subcommittee on Military Personnel. *The Current Status of Suicide Prevention Programs in the Military: Hearing before the Subcommittee on Military Personnel of the Committee on Armed Services, House of Representatives, One Hundred Twelfth Congress, First Session, Hearing Held September 9, 2011.* Washington, DC: GPO, 2012. <http://purl.fdlp.gov/GPO/gpo19520>.
- . *Psychological Stress in the Military: What Steps are Leaders Taking?: Hearing before the Military Personnel Subcommittee of the Committee on Armed Services, House of Representatives, One Hundred Eleventh Congress, First Session, Hearing Held July 29, 2009.* Washington, DC: GPO, 2010. <http://purl.access.gpo.gov/GPO/LPS125038>.
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Subcommittee on Military Personnel. *Update on Military Suicide Prevention Programs Hearing before the Subcommittee on Military Personnel of the Committee on Armed Services, House of Representatives, One Hundred Thirteenth Congress, First Session, Hearing Held March 21, 2013.* Washington, DC: GPO, 2012. <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-113hhr80193/pdf/CHRG-113hhr80193.pdf>.
- United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Armed Services. *The Progress in Preventing Military Suicides and Challenges in Detection and Care of the Invisible Wounds of War: Hearing before the Committee on Armed Services, United States Senate, One Hundred Eleventh Congress, Second Session, June 22, 2010.* Washington, DC: GPO, 2011. <http://purl.fdlp.gov/GPO/gpo8195>.
- United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Armed Services. Subcommittee on Personnel. *The Incidence of Suicides of United States Servicemembers and Initiatives within the Department of Defense to Prevent Military Suicides: Hearing before the Subcommittee on Personnel of the Committee on Armed Services, United States Senate, One Hundred Eleventh Congress, First Session, March 18, 2009.* Washington, DC: GPO, 2009. <http://purl.access.gpo.gov/GPO/LPS118609>.



## ARTICLES

- Allen, John P., Gerald Cross, and Jerry Swanner. "Suicide in the Army: A Review of Current Information." *Military Medicine* 170, no. 7 (July, 2005): 580-584.
- Bachynski, Kathleen E., Michelle Canham-Chervak, Sandra A. Black, Esther O. Dada, Amy M. Millikan, and Bruce H. Jones. "Mental Health Risk Factors for Suicides in the US Army, 2007-8." *Injury Prevention* 18, no. 6 (December, 2012): 405-412.
- Bagley, Steven C., Brett Munjas, and Paul Shekelle. "A Systematic Review of Suicide Prevention Programs for Military or Veterans." *Suicide & Life - Threatening Behavior* 40, no. 3 (June, 2010): 257-265.
- . "A Systematic Review of Suicide Prevention Programs for Military or Veterans." *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior* 40, no. 3 (2010): 257-265.
- Bah, Abdoulaye, Ché Wilson, Linda Fatkin, Curtis Atkisson, Edward Brent, and Denise Horton. "Computing the Prevalence Rate of at-Risk Individuals for Suicide within the Army." *Military Medicine* 176, no. 7 (July, 2011): 731-742.
- Barnes, Sean M., Kristen H. Walter, and Kathleen M. Chard. "Does a History of Mild Traumatic Brain Injury Increase Suicide Risk in Veterans with PTSD?" *Rehabilitation Psychology* 57, no. 1 (2012): 18-26.
- Belik, Shay-Lee, Stein, Murray B, Gordon J. G. Asmundson, and Sareen, Jitender. "Relation between Traumatic Events and Suicide Attempts in Canadian Military Personnel." *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 54, no. 2 (February, 2009): 93-104.
- Bell, Nicole S., Thomas C. Harford, Paul J. Amoroso, Ilyssa E. Hollander, and Ashley B. Kay. "Prior Health Care Utilization Patterns and Suicide among U.S. Army Soldiers." *Suicide & Life - Threatening Behavior* 40, no. 4 (August, 2010): 407-415.
- Bernet, Alice C. "Predictors of Psychiatric Readmission among Veterans at High Risk of Suicide: The Impact of Post-Discharge Aftercare." *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing* 27, no. 5 (2013): 260-261.
- Black, Sandra A., M. Shayne Gallaway, Michael R. Bell, and Elspeth C. Ritchie. "Prevalence and Risk Factors Associated with Suicides of Army Soldiers 2001-2009." *Military Psychology* 23, no. 4 (2011): 433-451.
- Bodner, Ehud, Elisheva Ben-Artzi, and Zeev Kaplan. "Soldiers Who Kill Themselves: The Contribution of Dispositional and Situational Factors." *Archives of Suicide Research* 10, no. 1 (2006): 29-43.
- Bossarte, Robert M., Cynthia A. Claassen, and Kerry L. Knox. "Evaluating Evidence of Risk for Suicide among Veterans." *Military Medicine* 175, no. 10 (2010): 703-704.

- Bossarte, Robert M., Kerry L. Knox, Rebecca Piegari, John Altieri, Janet Kemp, and Ira R. Katz. "Prevalence and Characteristics of Suicide Ideation and Attempts among Active Military and Veteran Participants in a National Health Survey." *American Journal of Public Health* 102, no. Suppl 1 (2012): S38-S40.
- Bossarte, Robert, Cynthia A. Claassen, and Kerry Knox. "Veteran Suicide Prevention: Emerging Priorities and Opportunities for Intervention." *Military Medicine* 175, no. 7 (July, 2010): 461-462.
- Braswell, Harold and Howard I. Kushner. "Suicide, Social Integration, and Masculinity in the U. S. Military." *Social Science & Medicine* 74, no. 4 (2012): 530-536.
- Breggin, Peter R. "Antidepressant-Induced Suicide, Violence, and Mania: Risks for Military Personnel." *Ethical Human Psychology and Psychiatry: An International Journal of Critical Inquiry* 12, no. 2 (2010): 111-121.
- Brenner, Lisa A., Peter M. Gutierrez, Michelle M. Cornette, Lisa M. Betthausen, Nazanin Bahraini, and Pamela J. Staves. "A Qualitative Study of Potential Suicide Risk Factors in Returning Combat Veterans." *Journal of Mental Health Counseling* 30, no. 3 (2008): 211-225.
- Britton, Peter C., Mark A. Ilgen, M. David Rudd, and Kenneth R. Conner. "Warning Signs for Suicide within a Week of Healthcare Contact in Veteran Decedents." *Psychiatry Research* 200, no. 2-3 (2012): 395-399.
- Britton, Peter C., Paige C. Ouimette, and Robert M. Bossarte. "The Effect of Depression on the Association between Military Service and Life Satisfaction." *Quality of Life Research: An International Journal of Quality of Life Aspects of Treatment, Care & Rehabilitation* 21, no. 10 (2012): 1857-1862.
- Bruce, Martha L. "Suicide Risk and Prevention in Veteran Populations." *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 1208, (October, 2010): 98-103.
- Bryan, Craig J., Kathryn E. Kanzler, Tracy L. Durham, Christopher L. West, and Elizabeth Greene. "Challenges and Considerations for Managing Suicide Risk in Combat Zones." *Military Medicine* 175, no. 10 (October, 2010): 713-718.
- Bryan, Craig J. and Tracy A. Clemans. "Repetitive Traumatic Brain Injury, Psychological Symptoms, and Suicide Risk in a Clinical Sample of Deployed Military Personnel." *JAMA Psychiatry* 70, no. 7 (2013): 686-691.
- Bryan, Craig J. and Kelly C. Cukrowicz. "Associations between Types of Combat Violence and the Acquired Capability for Suicide." *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior* 41, no. 2 (2011): 126-129.
- Bryan, Craig J., Kelly C. Cukrowicz, Christopher L. West, and Chad E. Morrow. "Combat Experience and the Acquired Capability for Suicide." *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 66, no. 10 (October, 2010): 1044-1056.

- Bryan, Craig J., Ann Marie Hernandez, Sybil Allison, and Tracy Clemans. "Combat Exposure and Suicide Risk in Two Samples of Military Personnel." *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 69, no. 1 (2013): 64-77.
- Bryan, Craig J., Keith W. Jennings, David A. Jobes, and John C. Bradley. "Understanding and Preventing Military Suicide." *Archives of Suicide Research* 16, no. 2 (2012): 95-110.
- Bryan, Craig J., Bobbie N. Ray-Sannerud, Chad E. Morrow, and Neysa Etienne. "Optimism Reduces Suicidal Ideation and Weakens the Effect of Hopelessness among Military Personnel." *Cognitive Therapy and Research* 37, no. 5 (2013): 996-1003.
- Bryan, Craig J., Bobbie Ray-Sannerud, Chad E. Morrow, and Neysa Etienne. "Shame, Pride, and Suicidal Ideation in a Military Clinical Sample." *Journal of Affective Disorders* 147, no. 1-3 (2013): 212-216.
- Burns, Shaun Michael and James R. Mahalik. "Suicide and Dominant Masculinity Norms among Current and Former United States Military Servicemen." *Professional Psychology : Research and Practice* 42, no. 5 (October, 2011): 347-353.
- Bush, Nigel E., Nancy A. Skopp, Russell McCann, and David D. Luxton. "Posttraumatic Growth as Protection Against Suicidal Ideation After Deployment and Combat Exposure." *Military Medicine* 176, no. 11 (November, 2011): 1215-1222.
- Bush, Nigel E., Mark A. Reger, David D. Luxton, Nancy A. Skopp, Julie Kinn, Derek Smolenski, and Gregory A. Gahm. "Suicides and Suicide Attempts in the U.S. Military, 2008–2010." *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior* 43, no. 3 (2013): 262-273.
- Carr, Joel R., Charles W. Hoge, John Gardner, and Robert Potter. "Suicide Surveillance in the U.S. Military-Reporting and Classification Biases in Rate Calculations." *Suicide & Life - Threatening Behavior* 34, no. 3 (Fall, 2004): 233-241.
- Carr, Russell B. "When a Soldier Commits Suicide in Iraq: Impact on Unit and Caregivers." *Psychiatry* 74, no. 2 (June, 2011): 95-106.
- Cersovsky, Steven B. "Fighting the War Within: Suicide as an Individual and Public Health Challenge in the U.S. Army." *Psychiatry* 74, no. 2 (June, 2011): 110-114.
- Cesur, Resul, Joseph J. Sabia, and Erdal Tekin. "The Psychological Costs of War: Military Combat and Mental Health." *Journal of Health Economics* 32, no. 1 (January, 2013): 51-65.

- Cox, Daniel W., Marjan Ghahramanlou-Holloway, Farrah N. Greene, Jennifer L. Bakalar, Christina L. Schendel, M. Elicia Nademin, David A. Jobes, David R. Englert, and Michael Kindt. "Suicide in the United States Air Force: Risk Factors Communicated before and at Death." *Journal of Affective Disorders* 133, no. 3 (2011): 398-405.
- Davidson, Collin L., Kimberly A. Babson, Marcel O. Bonn-Miller, Tasha Souter, and Steven Vannoy. "The Impact of Exercise on Suicide Risk: Examining Pathways through Depression, PTSD, and Sleep in an Inpatient Sample of Veterans." *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior* 43, no. 3 (2013): 279-289.
- Eaton, Karen M., Stephen C. Messer, Abigail L. Garvey Wilson, and Charles W. Hoge. "Strengthening the Validity of Population-Based Suicide Rate Comparisons: An Illustration using U.S. Military and Civilian Data." *Suicide & Life - Threatening Behavior* 36, no. 2 (April, 2006): 182-191.
- Edwards-Stewart, Amanda, Julie T. Kinn, Jennifer D. June, and Nicole R. Fullerton. "Military and Civilian Media Coverage of Suicide." *Archives of Suicide Research* 15, no. 4 (2011): 304-312.
- Elsbeth Cameron Ritchie. "Suicidal Admissions in the United States Military." *Military Medicine* 168, no. 3 (March, 2003): 177-181.
- Engel, Charles C. "Suicide, Mental Disorders, and the US Military Time to Focus on Mental Health Service Delivery." *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association* 310, no. 5 (2013): 484-485.
- Frisman, Linda K. and Felicia Griffin-Fennell. "Commentary: Suicide and Incarcerated veterans—Don't Wait for the Numbers." *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law* 37, no. 1 (2009): 92-94.
- Gadermann, Anne M., Stephen E. Gilman, Katie A. McLaughlin, Matthew K. Nock, Maria Petukhova, Nancy A. Sampson, and Ronald C. Kessler. "Projected Rates of Psychological Disorders and Suicidality among Soldiers Based on Simulations of Matched General Population Data." *Military Medicine* 177, no. 9 (September, 2012): 1002-1010.
- Ganz, Debora and Leo Sher. "Educating Medical Professionals about Suicide Prevention among Military Veterans." *International Journal of Adolescent Medicine and Health* 25, no. 3 (2013): 187-191.
- Gibbons, Robert D., C. Hendricks Brown, and Kwan Hur. "Is the Rate of Suicide among Veterans Elevated?" *American Journal of Public Health* 102, no. Suppl 1 (2012): S17-S19.
- Gradus, Jaimie L., Jillian C. Shipherd, Michael K. Suvak, Hannah L. Giasson, and Miller, Matthew. "Suicide Attempts and Suicide among Marines: A Decade of Follow-Up." *Suicide & Life - Threatening Behavior* 43, no. 1 (February, 2013): 39-49.

- Griffith, James and Mark Vaitkus. "Perspectives on Suicide in the Army National Guard." *Armed Forces and Society* 39, no. 4 (October, 2013): 628-653.
- Gutierrez, Peter M. and Lisa A. Brenner. "Introduction: Helping Military Personnel and Recent Veterans Manage Stress Reactions." *Journal of Mental Health Counseling* 31, no. 2 (April, 2009): 95-100.
- Gutierrez, Peter M., Lisa A. Brenner, Jeffrey A. Rings, Maria D. Devore, Patricia J. Kelly, Pamela J. Staves, Caroline M. Kelly, and Mark S. Kaplan. "A Qualitative Description of Female Veterans' deployment-related Experiences and Potential Suicide Risk Factors." *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 69, no. 9 (2013): 923-935.
- Herrell, Richard, Ioline D. Henter, Ramin Mojtabai, John J. Bartko, Diane Venable, Ezra Susser, Kathleen R. Merikangas, and Richard J. Wyatt. "First Psychiatric Hospitalizations in the US Military: The National Collaborative Study of Early Psychosis and Suicide (NCSEPS)." *Psychological Medicine* 36, no. 10 (October, 2006): 1405-1415.
- Hill, Jeffrey V., Robert C. Johnson, and Richard A. Barton. "Suicidal and Homicidal Soldiers in Deployment Environments." *Military Medicine* 171, no. 3 (March, 2006): 228-232.
- Horrell, Sarah C. Voss, Dana R. Holohan, Lea M. Didion, and G. Todd Vance. "Treating Traumatized OEF/OIF Veterans: How does Trauma Treatment Affect the Clinician?" *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 42, no. 1 (February, 2011): 79-86.
- Hough, David. "A Suicide Prevention Advisory Group at an Academic Medical Center." *Military Medicine* 165, no. 2 (February, 2000): 97-100.
- Hyman, Jeffrey, Robert Ireland, Lucinda Frost, and Linda Cottrell. "Suicide Incidence and Risk Factors in an Active Duty US Military Population." *American Journal of Public Health* 102, no. Suppl 1 (2012): S138-S146.
- Ilgen, Mark A., John F. McCarthy, Rosalinda V. Ignacio, Amy S. B. Bohnert, Marcia Valenstein, Frederic C. Blow, and Ira R. Katz. "Psychopathology, Iraq and Afghanistan Service, and Suicide among Veterans Health Administration Patients." *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 80, no. 3 (2012): 323-330.
- Jakupcak, Matthew, Hoerster, Katherine D., Alethea Varra, Vannoy, Steven, Bradford Felker, and Hunt, Stephen. "Hopelessness and Suicidal Ideation in Iraq and Afghanistan War Veterans Reporting Subthreshold and Threshold Posttraumatic Stress Disorder." *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 199, no. 4 (April, 2011): 272-275.
- Jakupcak, Matthew, Jessica Cook, Zac Imel, Alan Fontana, Robert Rosenheck, and Miles McFall. "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder as a Risk Factor for Suicidal Ideation in Iraq and Afghanistan War Veterans." *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 22, no. 4 (2009): 303-306.

- Jakupcak, Matthew and Edward M. Varra. "Treating Iraq and Afghanistan War Veterans with PTSD Who are at High Risk for Suicide." *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice* 18, no. 1 (2011): 85-97.
- Jobes, David A. "Reflections on "Suicide among Soldiers: A Review of Psychosocial Risk and Protective Factors." *Psychiatry: Interpersonal and Biological Processes* 76, no. 2 (Summer 2013): 126-131.
- Kang, Han K. and Tim A. Bullman. "Risk of Suicide among US Veterans After Returning from the Iraq or Afghanistan War Zones." *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association* 300, no. 6 (2008): 652-653.
- Kaplan, Mark S., Bentson H. McFarland, Nathalie Huguet, and Jason T. Newsom. "Estimating the Risk of Suicide among US Veterans: How Should We Proceed From Here?" *American Journal of Public Health* 102, no. Suppl 1 (2012): S21-S23.
- Kaplan, Mark S., Bentson H. McFarland, Nathalie Huguet, and Marcia Valenstein. "Suicide Risk and Precipitating Circumstances among Young, Middle-Aged, and Older Male Veterans." *American Journal of Public Health* 102, no. Suppl 1 (2012): S131-S137.
- Knox, Kerry L. and Robert M. Bossarte. "Suicide Prevention for Veterans and Active Duty Personnel." *American Journal of Public Health* 102, no. Suppl 1 (2012): S8-S9.
- Knox, Kerry L., David A. Litts, G. Wayne Talcott, Jill Catalano Feig, and Eric D. Caine. "Risk of Suicide and Related Adverse Outcomes After Exposure to a Suicide Prevention Programme in the US Air Force: Cohort Study." *British Medical Journal* 327, no. 7428 (December 13, 2003): 1376-1378.
- Kopacz, Marek S. "Providing Pastoral Care Services in a Clinical Setting to Veterans At-Risk of Suicide." *Journal of Religion and Health* 52, no. 3 (September 2013): 759-767.
- Kuehn, Bridget M. "Military Probes Epidemic of Suicide: Mental Health Issues Remain Prevalent." *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association* 304, no. 13 (2010): 1427-1430.
- Lande, Raymond G. "Suicide and the Military Justice System." *Suicide & Life-Threatening Behavior* 22, no. 3 (Fall, 1992): 341-349.
- Langhinrichsen-Rohling, Jennifer, Jeffery D. Snarr, Amy M Smith Slep, Richard E. Heyman, and Heather M. Foran. "Risk for Suicidal Ideation in the U.S. Air Force: An Ecological Perspective." *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 79, no. 5 (October, 2011): 600-612.



- Lavigne, Jill E., Major Michael McCarthy, Richard Chapman, Allison Petrilla, and Kerry L. Knox. "Exposure to Prescription Drugs Labeled for Risk of Adverse Effects of Suicidal Behavior or Ideation among 100 Air Force Personnel Who Died by Suicide, 2006–2009." *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior* 42, no. 5 (2012): 561-566.
- LeardMann, Cynthia A., Teresa M. Powell, Tyler C. Smith, Michael R. Bell, Besa Smith, Edward J. Boyko, Tomoko I. Hooper, Gary D. Gackstetter, Mark Ghamsary, and Charles W. Hoge. "Risk Factors Associated with Suicide in Current and Former US Military Personnel." *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association* 310, no. 5 (2013): 496-506.
- Lemaire, Chad M. and David P. Graham. "Factors Associated with Suicidal Ideation in OEF/OIF Veterans." *Journal of Affective Disorders* 130, no. 1-2 (2011): 231-238.
- Lewis, Michael D., Joseph R. Hibbeln, Jeremiah E. Johnson, Yu Hong Lin, Duk Y. Hyun, and James D. Loewke. "Suicide Deaths of Active-Duty Us Military and Omega-3 Fatty-Acid Status: A Case-Control Comparison." *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 72, no. 12 (2011): 1585-1590.
- Lineberry, Timothy W. and Stephen S. O'Connor. "Suicide in the US Army." *Mayo Clinic Proceedings* 87, no. 9 (September, 2012): 871-878.
- Logan, Joseph, Nancy A. Skopp, Debra Karch, Mark A. Reger, and Gregory A. Gahm. "Characteristics of Suicides among US Army Active Duty Personnel in 17 US States from 2005 to 2007." *American Journal of Public Health* 102, no. Suppl 1 (2012): S40-S44.
- Luxton, David D., Lily Trofimovich, and Leslie L. Clark. "Suicide Risk among U.S. Service Members After Psychiatric Hospitalization, 2001-2011." *Psychiatric Services* 64, no. 7 (2013): 626-629.
- MacDermott, Devon. "Psychological Hardiness and Meaning Making as Protection Against Sequelae in Veterans of the Wars in Iraq and Afghanistan." *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health* 12, no. 3 (2010): 199-206.
- Maguen, Shira, Thomas J. Metzler, Jeane Bosch, Charles R. Marmar, Sara J. Knight, and Thomas C. Neylan. "Killing in Combat may be Independently Associated with Suicidal Ideation." *Depression and Anxiety* 29, no. 11 (2012): 918-923.
- Mahon, Martin J., John P. Tobin, Denis A. Cusack, Cecily Kelleher, and Kevin M. Malone. "Suicide among Regular-Duty Military Personnel: A Retrospective Case-Control Study of Occupation-Specific Risk Factors for Workplace Suicide." *The American Journal of Psychiatry* 162, no. 9 (September, 2005): 1688-1696.
- Mann, J. John. "The Impact of Soldier Suicide on a Base in Afghanistan: Lessons for Prevention and Postvention." *Psychiatry: Interpersonal and Biological Processes* 74, no. 2 (2011): 121-123.

- Mansfield, Alyssa J., Randall H. Bender, Laurel L. Hourani, and Gerald E. Larson. "Suicidal or Self-Harming Ideation in Military Personnel Transitioning to Civilian Life." *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior* 41, no. 4 (2011): 392-405.
- Martin, Jeffery S., Marjan Ghahramanlou-Holloway, David R. Englert, Jennifer L. Bakalar, Cara Olsen, Elicia M. Nademin, David A. Jobes, and Shannon Branlund. "Marital Status, Life Stressor Precipitants, and Communications of Distress and Suicide Intent in a Sample of United States Air Force Suicide Decedents." *Archives of Suicide Research* 17, no. 2 (2013): 148-160.
- Martin, Jeffery, Marjan Ghahramanlou-Holloway, Kathryn Lou, and Paulette Tucciarone. "A Comparative Review of U.S. Military and Civilian Suicide Behavior: Implications for OEF/OIF Suicide Prevention Efforts." *Journal of Mental Health Counseling* 31, no. 2 (April, 2009): 101-118.
- Matthews, Scott, Andrea Spadoni, Kerry Knox, Irina Strigo, and Alan Simmons. "Combat-Exposed War Veterans at Risk for Suicide Show Hyperactivation of Prefrontal Cortex and Anterior Cingulate During Error Processing." *Psychosomatic Medicine* 74, no. 5 (2012): 471-475.
- Matthieu, Monica M., Wendi Cross, Alfonso R. Batres, Charles M. Flora, and Kerry L. Knox. "Evaluation of Gatekeeper Training for Suicide Prevention in Veterans." *Archives of Suicide Research* 12, no. 2 (2008): 148-154.
- Mehlum, Lars, Bjorn O. Koldslund, and Mitchell E. Loeb. "Risk Factors for Long-Term Posttraumatic Stress Reactions in Unarmed UN Military Observers: A Four-Year Follow-Up Study." *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 194, no. 10 (2006): 800-804.
- Miller, Matthew, Deborah Azrael, Catherine Barber, Kenneth Mukamal, and Elizabeth Lawler. "A Call to Link Data to Answer Pressing Questions about Suicide Risk among Veterans." *American Journal of Public Health* 102, no. Suppl 1 (2012): S20-S22.
- Mischoulon, David. "The Impact of Omega-3 Fatty Acids on Depressive Disorders and Suicidality: Can we Reconcile 2 Studies with Seemingly Contradictory Results?" *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 72, no. 12 (2011): 1574-1576.
- Mitchell, Mary M., Michael Shayne Gallaway, Amy M. Millikan, and Michael Bell. "Interaction of Combat Exposure and Unit Cohesion in Predicting Suicide-Related Ideation among Post-Deployment Soldiers." *Suicide & Life - Threatening Behavior* 42, no. 5 (October, 2012): 486-494.
- Naylor, Jennifer C., Trygve R. Dolber, Jennifer L. Strauss, Jason D. Kilts, Timothy J. Strauman, Daniel W. Bradford, Steven T. Szabo, et al. "A Pilot Randomized Controlled Trial with Paroxetine for Subthreshold PTSD in Operation Enduring Freedom/Operation Iraqi Freedom Era Veterans." *Psychiatry Research* 206, no. 2-3 (2013): 318-320.

- Nock, Matthew K., Charlene A. Deming, Carol S. Fullerton, Stephen E. Gilman, Matthew Goldenberg, Ronald C. Kessler, James E. McCarroll, et al. "Suicide among Soldiers: A Review of Psychosocial Risk and Protective Factors." *Psychiatry* 76, no. 2 (June, 2013): 97-125.
- Olson-Madden, Jennifer H., Jeri E. Forster, Joseph Huggins, and Alexandra Schneider. "Psychiatric Diagnoses, Mental Health Utilization, High-Risk Behaviors, and Self-Directed Violence among Veterans with Comorbid History of Traumatic Brain Injury and Substance use Disorders." *The Journal of Head Trauma Rehabilitation* 27, no. 5 (2012): 370-378.
- Payne, Samuel E., Jeffrey V. Hill, and David E. Johnson. "The use of Unit Watch or Command Interest Profile in the Management of Suicide and Homicide Risk: Rationale and Guidelines for the Military Mental Health Professional." *Military Medicine* 173, no. 1 (2008): 25-35.
- Perales, Rossybelle, M. Shayne Gallaway, Kelly L. Forys-Donahue, Anita Spiess, and Amy M. Millikan. "Prevalence of Childhood Trauma among U.S. Army Soldiers with Suicidal Behavior." *Military Medicine* 177, no. 9 (September, 2012): 1034-1040.
- Pfeiffer, Paul N., Hyungjin M. Kim, Dara Ganoczy, Kara Zivin, and Marcia Valenstein. "Treatment-resistant Depression and Risk of Suicide." *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior* 43, no. 4 (2013): 356-365.
- Pietrzak, Robert H., Marc B. Goldstein, James C. Malley, Alison J. Rivers, Douglas C. Johnson, and Steven M. Southwick. "Risk and Protective Factors Associated with Suicidal Ideation in Veterans of Operations Enduring Freedom and Iraqi Freedom." *Journal of Affective Disorders* 123, no. 1-3 (2010): 102-107.
- Pigeon, Wilfred R., Peter C. Britton, Mark A. Ilgen, Ben Chapman, and Kenneth R. Conner. "Sleep Disturbance Preceding Suicide among Veterans." *American Journal of Public Health* 102, no. Suppl 1 (2012): S93-S97.
- Pompili, Maurizio, Leo Sher, Gianluca Serafini, Alberto Forte, Marco Innamorati, Giovanni Dominici, David Lester, Mario Amore, and Paolo Girardi. "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and Suicide Risk among Veterans: A Literature Review." *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 201, no. 9 (2013): 802-812.
- Posey, Sebrina. "Veterans and Suicide: A Review of Potential Increased Risk." *Smith College Studies in Social Work* 79, no. 3-4 (2009): 368-374.
- Reyes, Valvincent A. and Thomas A. Hicklin. "Anger in the Combat Zone." *Military Medicine* 170, no. 6 (June, 2005): 483-487.
- Ribeiro, Jessica D., James L. Pease, Peter M. Gutierrez, Caroline Silva, Rebecca A. Bernert, M. David Rudd, and Thomas E. Joiner Jr. "Sleep Problems Outperform Depression and Hopelessness as Cross-Sectional and Longitudinal Predictors of Suicidal Ideation and Behavior in Young Adults in the Military." *Journal of Affective Disorders* 136, no. 3 (2012): 743-750.

- Rice, Timothy R. and Leo Sher. "Suicidal Behavior in War Veterans." *Expert Review of Neurotherapeutics* 12, no. 5 (2012): 611-624.
- Rodríguez, José R., Randy Quiñones-Maldonado, and Awilda Alvarado-Pomales. "Military Suicide: Factors that Need to be Taken into Consideration to Understand the Phenomena." *Boletín - Asociación Médica De Puerto Rico* 101, no. 3 (July, 2009): 33-41.
- Rudd, M. David, Jeffrey Goulding, and Craig J. Bryan. "Student Veterans: A National Survey Exploring Psychological Symptoms and Suicide Risk." *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 42, no. 5 (2011): 354-360.
- Scoville, Stephanie L., Marlene E. Gubata, Robert Potter, Michelle J. White, and Lisa A. Pearse. "Deaths Attributed to Suicide among Enlisted U.S. Armed Forces Recruits, 1980-2004." *Military Medicine* 172, no. 10 (October, 2007): 1024-1031.
- Selby, Edward A., Michael D. Anestis, Theodore W. Bender, Jessica D. Ribeiro, Matthew K. Nock, M. David Rudd, Craig J. Bryan, et al. "Overcoming the Fear of Lethal Injury: Evaluating Suicidal Behavior in the Military through the Lens of the Interpersonal-psychological Theory of Suicide." *Clinical Psychology Review* 30, no. 3 (2010): 298-307.
- Skopp, Nancy A., David D. Luxton, Nigel Bush, and Anton Sirotnin. "Childhood Adversity and Suicidal Ideation in a Clinical Military Sample: Military Unit Cohesion and Intimate Relationships as Protective Factors." *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology* 30, no. 4 (April, 2011): 361-377.
- Snarr, Jeffery D., Richard E. Heyman, and Amy M. Smith Slep. "Recent Suicidal Ideation and Suicide Attempts in a Large-Scale Survey of the U.S. Air Force: Prevalences and Demographic Risk Factors." *Suicide & Life-Threatening Behavior* 40, no. 6 (December, 2010): 544-552.
- Staal, Mark A. "The Assessment and Prevention of Suicide for the 21st Century: The Air Force's Community Awareness Training Model." *Military Medicine* 166, no. 3 (March, 2001): 195-198.
- Staal, Mark A. and Thomas G. Hughes. "Suicide Prediction in the US Air Force: Implications for Practice." *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 33, no. 2 (2002): 190-196.
- Stander, Valerie A., Susan M. Hilton, Kevin R. Kennedy, and Danisha L. Robbins. "Surveillance of Completed Suicide in the Department of the Navy." *Military Medicine* 169, no. 4 (April, 2004): 301-306.
- Stea, John B. "Behavioral Health Force Protection: Optimizing Injury Prevention by Identifying Shared Risk Factors for Suicide, Unintentional Injury, and Violence." *Military Medicine* 167, no. 11 (November, 2002): 944-949.

- Stein, Murray B. and Robert Joseph Ursano. "Suicide among United States Military Personnel: Determining the Root Causes [Editorial]." *Depression and Anxiety* 30, no. 10 (October, 2013): 896-897
- Thoresen, Siri and Lars Mehlum. "Risk Factors for Fatal Accidents and Suicides in Peacekeepers: Is there an Overlap?" *Military Medicine* 169, no. 12 (December, 2004): 988-993.
- . "Suicide in Peacekeepers: Risk Factors for Suicide Versus Accidental Death." *Suicide & Life - Threatening Behavior* 36, no. 4 (August, 2006): 432-442.
- Thoresen, Siri, Lars Mehlum, Espen Røysamb, and Arnfinn Tønnessen. "Risk Factors for Completed Suicide in Veterans of Peacekeeping: Repatriation, Negative Life Events, and Marital Status." *Archives of Suicide Research* 10, no. 4 (2006): 353-363.
- Trofimovich, Lily, Mark A. Reger, David D. Luxton, and Lynne A. Oetjen-Gerdes. "Suicide Risk by Military Occupation in the DoD Active Component Population." *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior* 43, no. 3 (2013): 274-278.
- Trofimovich, Lily, Nancy A. Skopp, David D. Luxton and Mark A. Reger. "Health Care Experiences Prior to Suicide and Self-inflicted Injury, Active Component, U.S. Armed Forces, 2001-2010." *MSMR* 19, no. 2 (February 2012): 2-6.  
[http://www.afhsc.mil/viewMSMR?file=2012/v19\\_n02.pdf#Page=2](http://www.afhsc.mil/viewMSMR?file=2012/v19_n02.pdf#Page=2)
- Umhau, John C., David T. George, Robert P. Heaney, Michael D. Lewis, Robert J. Ursano, Markus Heilig, Joseph R. Hibbeln, and Melanie L. Schwandt. "Low Vitamin D Status and Suicide: A Case-Control Study of Active Duty Military Service Members." *Plos One* 8, no. 1 (2013).  
<http://www.plosone.org/article/info%3Adoi%2F10.1371%2Fjournal.pone.0051543>.
- Ursano, Robert J. "Suicide: A National Health Challenge, an Army Health Threat." *Psychiatry: Interpersonal and Biological Processes* 76, no. 2 (2013): 95-96.
- Warner, Christopher H., George N. Appenzeller, Jessica R. Parker, Carolynn Warner, Carroll J. Diebold, and Thomas Grieger. "Suicide Prevention in a Deployed Military Unit." *Psychiatry* 74, no. 2 (June, 2011): 127-141.
- White, Richard, Catherine Barber, Deb Azrael, Kenneth J. Mukarnal, and Matthew Miller. "History of Military Service and the Risk of Suicidal Ideation: Findings from the 2008 National Survey on Drug use and Health." *Suicide & Life - Threatening Behavior* 41, no. 5 (October, 2011): 554-561.
- Wojcik, Barbara E., Fatema Z. Akhtar, and L. Harrison Hassell. "Hospital Admissions Related to Mental Disorders in U.S. Army Soldiers in Iraq and Afghanistan." *Military Medicine* 174, no. 10 (October, 2009): 1010-1018.
- Wong, Albert, Michael Escobar, Alain Lesage, Michel Loyer, and et al. "Are UN Peacekeepers at Risk for Suicide?" *Suicide & Life - Threatening Behavior* 31, no. 1 (Spring, 2001): 103-112.

- Yacobi, A., E. Fruchter, J. J. Mann, and L. Shelef. "Differentiating Army Suicide Attempters from Psychologically Treated and Untreated Soldiers: A Demographic, Psychological and Stress-Reaction Characterization." *Journal of Affective Disorders* 150, no. 2 (2013): 300-305.
- Yamane, Grover K. and Jenny L. Butler. "Suicide Burden in the U.S. Air Force: 1990-2004." *Military Medicine* 174, no. 10 (October, 2009): 1019-1023.
- Youssef, Nagy A., Kimberly T. Green, Eric A. Dedert, Jeffrey S. Hertzberg, Patrick S. Calhoun, Michelle F. Dennis, and Jean C. Beckham. "Exploration of the Influence of Childhood Trauma, Combat Exposure, and the Resilience Construct on Depression and Suicidal Ideation among U.S. Iraq/Afghanistan Era Military Personnel and Veterans." *Archives of Suicide Research* 17, no. 2 (2013): 106-122.
- Zamorski, Mark A. "Suicide Prevention in Military Organizations." *International Review of Psychiatry* 23, no. 2 (2011): 173-180.